Python Power: Leveraging ArcGIS Notebooks for Efficient Data ETL

Jin Yao, 4/18/2024





References

This slide deck and the demo ArcGIS notebook can be downloaded: https://github.com/JinMcBurney/MAGIC_2024_Symposium

Census Bureau

- Data website: https://data.census.gov/
- Census Bureau Video Tutorials: https://www.census.gov/data/what-is-data-census-gov/guidance-for-data-users/video-tutorials.html
 - How to use Census API
- Data at your door: Census API Decoded: <u>https://www.census.gov/data/academy/webinars/2022/census-api-decoded.html</u>
- APIs of available datasets: https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets.html

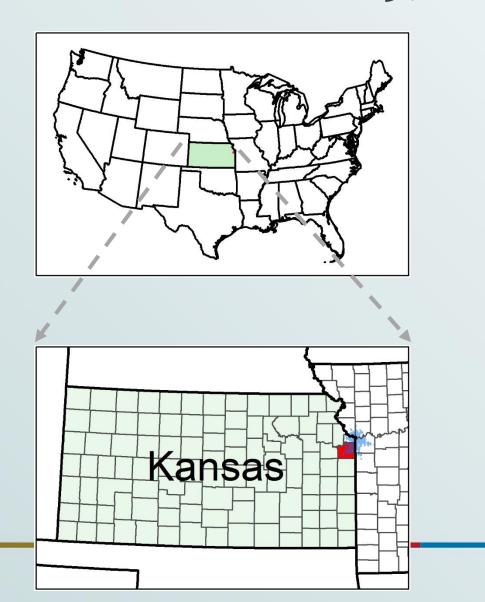


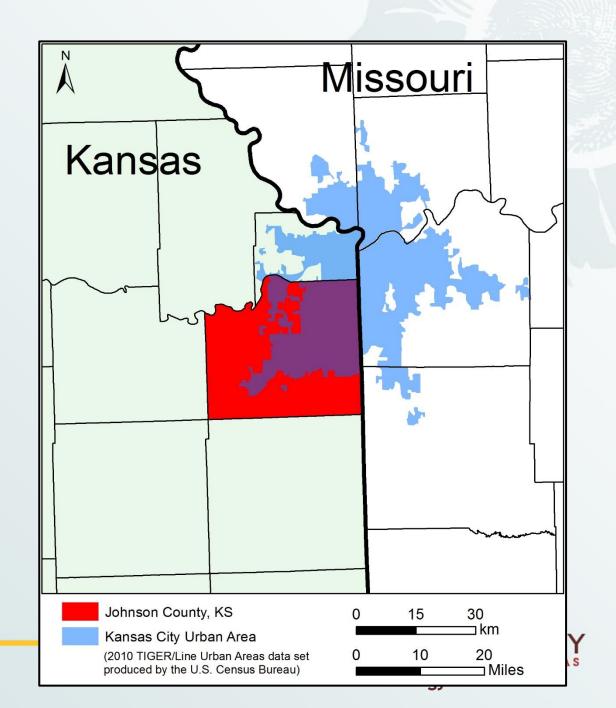
Do you use open-source software?

- Python, R, ...?
- IDE?
- Versions of libraries or packages?



Johnson County, KS

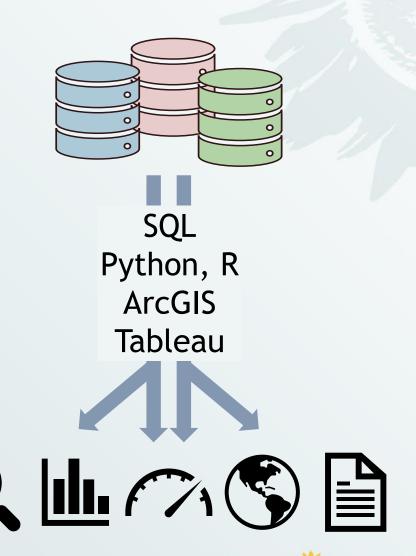




About My Team and Me

AIMS
 Johnson County Government, KS

Me: Senior Data Analyst





Outline

- 1. ArcGIS Pro's Python Environment
- 2. Download Data Using Census API
- 3. Export Data to Microsoft SQL Server

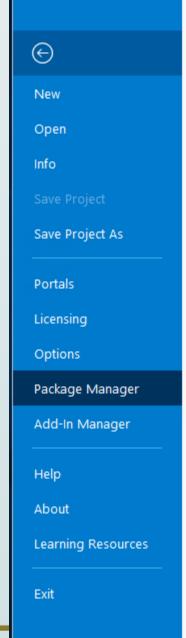


1. ArcGIS Pro's Python Environment



```
Python Command Prompt - "C:\Program Files\ArcGIS\Pro\bin\Python\Scripts\proenv.bat"
                                                                                      (arcgispro-py3) C:\Program Files\ArcGIS\Pro\bin\Python\envs\arcgispro-py3>pip list
Package
                                   Version
anyio
                                   3.5.0
appdirs
                                   1.4.4
arcgis
                                   2.1.0.2
argon2-cffi
                                   21.3.0
argon2-cffi-bindings
                                   21.2.0
asttokens
                                   2.0.5
attrs
                                   21.4.0
                                   1.12.0
azure-core
azure-storage-blob
                                   12.8.0
Babel
                                   2.11.0
backcall
                                   0.2.0
beautifulsoup4
                                   4.11.1
black
                                   0.0.0
bleach
                                   4.1.0
blinker
                                   1.4
Bottleneck
                                   1.3.5
brotlipy
                                   0.7.0
cachetools
                                   4.2.2
certifi
                                   2022.9.24
cffi
                                   1.15.1
cftime
                                   1.6.2
```





Package Manager

Manage environments and packages for Python, R, and system libraries.

△ Cannot modify the default Python environment (arcgispro-py3). Clone then activate a new environment first. Learn more about clc

🗔 Installed (225) 💆 Updates 📮 Add Packages

The packages installed in the active environment.

Search P

anyio High level asynchronous concurrency and networking framework	3.5.0	î
appdirs A small Python module for determining appropriate platform-specific dirs	1.4.4	
argon2-cffi 1 The secure Argon2 password hashing algorithm	21.3.0	
argon2-cffi-bindings Low-level Python CFFI Bindings for Argon2	21.2.0	
arrow-cpp † C++ libraries for Apache Arrow	1.0.1	
asttokens Annotate Python AST trees with source text and token information	2.0.5	
attrs 🛊 🕕 Bring back the joy of writing classes by relieving you from the drudgery of implementing object protocols	21.4.0	
azure-core 👣 🕕 Microsoft Azure Core Library for Python	1.12.0	
azure-storage-blob 👣 🕕 Microsoft Azure Blob Storage Client Library for Python	12.8.0	

anyio

High level asyn

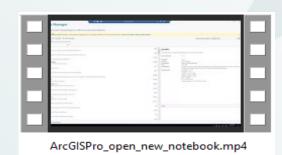
Installed: License:

Homepage: Size:

Dependency:

Start a New Notebook

Start in ArcGIS Pro



Start at Python Command Prompt





2. Download Data Using Census API



Example: download Average Household Size

- from 2022 ACS 5 year data
- at all census tracts in JoCo

https://data.census.gov/



	Census Tract 500; Johnson County; Kansas				
Label	Estimate	Margin of Error			
Average household size					
➤ Total:	2.43	±0.16			
Owner occupied	2.50	±0.18			
Renter occupied	2.16	±0.23			

Census Data API, 5 components

https://api.census.gov

Host

/data/2022/acs/acs5



?get=GEO_ID,B25010_001E,B25010_002E,B25010_003E

Variables

&for=tract:*

Geo unit

&in=state:20;county:091

Geo extent



Census Data API, result of API call

```
25 api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5?get=GEO_ID,B25010_001E,B25010_002E,B25010_003E&for=tract:*&in=state:20;county:091
🧮 MyRC - secure 🐰 RC - public 💹 AIMS JoCo 👂 Maps 🔪 Gmail
Pretty-print [
[["GEO_ID","B25010_001E","B25010_002E","B25010_003E","state","county","tract"],
["1400000US20091050000","2.43","2.50","2.16","20","091","050000"],
["1400000US20091050100","2.11","2.10","2.13","20","091","050100"],
["1400000US20091050200","2.06","2.09","1.97","20","091","050200"],
["1400000US20091050301","1.62","2.00","1.52","20","091","050301"],
["1400000US20091050302","1.66","1.90","1.42","20","091","050302"],
["1400000US20091050400","2.04","2.18","1.88","20","091","050400"],
["1400000US20091050500","2.43","2.39","2.63","20","091","050500"],
["1400000US20091050600","2.46","2.42","2.77","20","091","050600"],
["1400000US20091050700","2.41","2.43","2.29","20","091","050700"],
["1400000US20091050800","3.03","3.05","-666666666.00","20","091","050800"],
["1400000US20091050900","2.25","2.35","1.87","20","091","050900"],
```

To find Census API: Datasets in /data/2022/acs/acs5 and its descendants

https://api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5.html

Title	Descript	Vintage	Dataset Name	Dataset Type	Geography List					Developer Documentation	API Base URL
Survey: 5-Year Estimates: Detailed	The Ame that prov informat covers a demogra Summar states (in congress block gre tabulatio The data 64,000 v	2022	acs> acs5	Aggregate	geographie	variables	roups	sorts (examples	documentation	http://api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5



Census Data API: Variables in /data/2022/acs/acs5/variables

Name	Label	Concept
B25010_001E	Estimate!!Average household size!!Total:	Average Household Size of Occupied Housing Units by Tenure
B25010 002E	Estimate!!Average household size!!Total:!!Owner occupied	Average Household Size of Occupied Housing Units by Tenure
B25010_003E	Estimate!!Average household size!!Total:!!Renter occupied	Average Household Size of Occupied Housing Units by Tenure
		Dellana (National Harration and Other Desific Jalander Alana Harrati
GEO_ID	Geography	Dollars) (Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone Househ Householder by Household Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2022 I Dollars) (Some Other Race Alone Householder); Age of Householde in the Past 12 Months (in 2022 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) (Two or I Householder); Age of Householder by Household Income in the Past



API Key or not

- Any user may query small quantities of data with minimal restrictions
 - up to 50 variables in a single query, and
 - up to 500 queries per IP address per day
- However, more than 500 queries per IP address per day requires that you register for an API key.
- Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2020/acs/acs_api_han-dbook_2020_ch02.pdf



Python code to request data

See Demo Notebook



3. Export Data to Microsoft SQL Server

See Demo Notebook



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- APIs of available datasets: https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets.html



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